



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПАХОЛКОВА

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: АНАТОЛЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. give

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~for~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. If "I" is stressed in the sentence, ~~the~~ it means that a person is interested in what he or she does.



2. If "driven" is stressed in the sentence, it means that person is really ~~passionat~~ passionate about what he or she does. ~~It means that they really love and admire what they do.~~

3. Choices ~~and stress~~ of pausing and stressing ~~are~~ help the speaker to point at important information.

Task 2.

1. It may be too obvious. ~~but~~ Anyway, I'd love to spend more time with my family. When I am on a long trip, I can even forget how their voices sound. ~~Isn't it funny?~~

2. I usually ask my children for some advice. They are our future, ~~so~~ I think it's important to take their opinions into consideration. ~~Some~~ Most of the time their



ideas are insane. But with little interpretation these ideas may become genius.

3. I always try my best to teach them as much as I can. ~~But the only thing~~

The thing that I keep saying is that they must push themselves ~~everyday~~ mentally and physically every day.

4. Sustainability is that one ~~factor~~ important factor. Things just don't work out ^{well} without it. It may be not true, but I try ~~not~~ to make everybody believe that it is true.

5. Criticism is the vital part of a successful career. It teaches you to be ~~to thick~~ thick-skinned as well as setbacks do. Setbacks help you to ~~be~~ stay unbothered and concentrated on the important things.



6. You may not ~~succeed~~ succeed every time. But what is more important is to become the ~~best version~~ better version of yourself ~~and~~ and to be passionate. If you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 3.

1. Unless organizational priorities are resolved, productivity conflicting will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" is used here ~~to~~ ~~for~~ ~~stressing~~ ~~and~~ ~~note~~ to make the sentence more ~~forced~~ ~~and~~ logical. It reverses the sentence compared to word "if".

2. Communication is ~~a~~ ~~skill~~ an essential skill of success in the modern ~~world~~ ~~workplace~~ workplace.



~~"There is"~~ Noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to ~~sub~~ stress it.

It is made to attract the attention of the reader to the important part of the sentence.

3. There is a shift occurring toward sustainability in global societal values.

"There is" is used ~~at~~ at the beginning to contrast that something exists.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

~~"To thrive" is used~~ The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to avoid construction with ~~"if"~~ if clause. "To thrive" in this sentence ^{means} ~~means~~ "if one want to thrive".

5. Were it not for ~~the~~ technological ad-



vancements, this task would be impossible.

~~Conditioned~~ is Conditional II is used here. It is used to show an unreal situation and what would be if this situation was not true.

Task 4.

1. D

Neil's situation improved after he had been unemployed for six months.

2. B

Maggie is always ~~for~~ gloomy and unpredictable. She tends to lose her temper without any real cause.

~~2. B~~ 3. D

~~My neighbour I was threatened I have been threatened by my neighbour neighbour My neighbour and I had a dispute~~



~~about property~~ My neighbour and I had an argument about property boundaries and they threatened ~~me~~ to bring me to trial.

4. A

It ~~has~~ was raining heavily all night long.

5. C

You can cook the dish if you have the most essential ingredients, but don't have other things.

6. D

Tara loves travelling and now ~~she is on~~ ~~extra~~ she is on a backpacking trip to India.

7. D

You may have let Ralph down when you mentioned his forthcoming retirement.



8. D

~~After~~ Tom is finally back in business after being looked after ~~at the~~ in a hospital.

9. B

~~But~~ A lot of people ^{don't want} ~~are scared~~ to start their own businesses because of the economic situation.

10. D

If any changes are made in the examination specification, we will let you know.

Task 5.

1. I ; 2. B ; 3. E ; 4. A ; 5. L ; 6. H ; 7. K ;

~~8.~~ 8. D ; 9. G ; 10. F

B. Scientific ^{Article} ~~Article~~ is aimed to explain and analyze ~~some~~ scientific facts. ~~and~~

This extract is for ~~scientists~~ people who



are interested in ~~scientific~~ science and want to ~~explore~~ broaden their horizons. ~~The~~ Such structures as "the data were analyzed", ~~the~~ "findings" ~~are~~ make the expression suitable for the genre depicting a scientific fact.

E. A Spoken Anecdote is aimed ~~to make~~ ~~the~~ to entertain the audience. This extract is suitable for people ~~with~~ with a sense of humor. ~~Such a~~ ~~structure~~ Structure "imagine the scene" and phrase "a pigeon dropped a ~~size~~ whole slice of pizza" make the expression suitable for the genre depicting a funny situation.

L. Business News are aimed to show of the popular and ~~the~~ truthful news ~~in~~ ~~the~~ business sphere. This extract is for entrepreneurs and all who are interested



in business. ~~Words "Phrase" and "Phrase"~~

Phrase "stock market" and words "companies", "industries" make the expression suitable for the genre depicting business news.

H. A Crime Thriller ~~Novel~~ is to tell a crime story. This text extract is for those who ~~love~~ enjoy reading crime and detective stories. Words "murderer" and "victim" ~~make~~ make the expression suitable for the genre depicting a crime scene.

D. A Historical Documentary script is made to write down ~~and some important~~ some important historical facts. ~~unusable~~. This extract is for those who study history or interested in ~~the exploring of the past~~ studying past events. Phrase "will live forever in the



annals of history" make the expression suitable for the genre depicting historical event.

F. ~~An Instruction Manual is to~~ The aim of an instruction manual is to explain how to do something. This extract is for ~~people~~ those who want to follow the instructions when doing something. ~~Structures~~ Phrases "to assemble the chair", "attach the seat" and "then, tighten" make the ~~pattern~~ expression suitable for the genre depicting the ~~process~~ of instruction of building a chair.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: ~~This sentence~~ This is a fallacy as it claims that all ~~drivers~~ people who drive in city centers are irresponsible, but it isn't true.



Improved sentence: ~~A~~ A lot of people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: ~~this is~~ This ~~is~~ is a fallacy as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, without considering other factors like other forms of ~~the ~~transportation~~~~ transportation.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would partly eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy ~~as~~ as it claims that with banning cars there would not be ~~&~~ accidents, without other ~~forms of ~~than~~~~



factors that may cause road accidents.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 3

Explanation: It is a fallacy as it claims that banning cars would ^{instantly} ~~instantly~~ transform city centers, ^{for everyone} without considering other important factors.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for some people.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Explanation: It is a fallacy as it claims that banning cars is undeniably the best way to improve the city, but it is not



true as it may be inconvenient for most people ~~who~~ who use cars.

Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, it may be a good way forward for cities.

